



ERNEST & JULIO
GALLO
MANAGEMENT PROGRAM
INNOVATION • SUSTAINABILITY • TECHNOLOGY

VISITOR AND RESOURCE PROTECTION *NOTES ON STATUS, TACTICS, AND STRATEGY*

访客和资源保护
状况、对策和战略



STEPHEN SHACKELTON
GALLO MANAGEMENT PROGRAM
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, MERCED

斯蒂芬·沙克尔顿
加洛管理项目
加州大学默塞德分校

LEARNING OBJECTIVES 学习目标

Following this section and discussion, we will have a good idea about Park Rangers and their role in conservation and visitor safety. We will take an introductory look at a number of classic challenges found in American national parks and follow this up with actual on-site discussions in Yosemite:

- Law enforcement and compliance
- Warnings of danger
- Fencing and barricades
- Boardwalks
- Visitor Information: web, signs, visitor centers
- Feeding of wildlife
- Crowding
- Carrying capacity
- Driving
- Transportation systems
- Search and Rescue, Emergency Operations in National Parks

在本节介绍和讨论之后，我们将对国家公园巡护员如何保护资源和保证访客安全有一个初步的了解。我们将介绍管理美国国家公园的一些经典挑战，并在优胜美地国家公园进行实地讨论：

执法与遵守，危险警告，围栏和路障，木栈道，访客信息：网站、标志、访客中心，野生动物喂养，拥挤，承载能力，驾驶，交通系统，搜救、国家公园里展开的紧急行动。

MOST BASIC FOUNDATION

The Building Blocks

LAW

SCIENCE

EQUITABLE POLICY

最基本的基础

基石：法律、科学和合理的政策

LAW: 法律:

ORGANIC ACT - Act of Aug. 25 1916 (39 Stat. 535)

组织法 1916年8月

....to conserve the scenery and the natural and historic objects and the wild life therein and to provide for the enjoyment of the same in such manner and by such means as will leave them unimpaired for the enjoyment of future generations.

保护风景区、自然环境、野生动物和历史文物，并以同样的精神和方式为人们提供精神上的享受，也要以同样的手段为美国的子孙后代们妥善保护这些，使之不受损坏，并带给他们享受。

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CONSERVE - PROTECT RESOURCES 保护资源

FOR PUBLIC ENJOYMENT 公众享用

FOREVER 永续

WITHOUT IMPAIRMENT 无损害

LAW: 法律:

GENERAL AUTHORITIES ACT – Act of Aug. 18, 1970, Public Law 91–383, 84 Stat. 825
一般授权法案 1970年8月

(T)hat these areas, though distinct in character, are united through their interrelated purposes and resources into one national park system as cumulative expressions of a single national heritage; that, individually and collectively, these areas derive increased national dignity and recognition of their superb environmental quality through their inclusion jointly with each other in one national park system

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OUR NATIONAL PARK UNITS MUST BE TAKEN TOGETHER

我们的国家公园单元需要被看成一个整体

AS AN INTER-RELATED COLLECTION

是一个内部有相互联系的集合

REPRESENTING OUR NATIONAL HERITAGE

代表着我们的民族遗产

VIEWED AND MANAGED AS A SYSTEM

当作一个系统来管理

LAW: 法律:

REDWOOD ACT - Pub. L. 95-250, Title I, §101(b), Mar. 27, 1978, 92 Stat. 166

红木修正案 1978年3月27日

[C]onducted in light of the high public value and integrity of the National Park System and not be exercised in derogation of the values and purposes for which these various areas have been established, except as may have been or shall be directly and specifically provided by Congress.

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NPS MANAGERS HAVE A HIGH LEVEL OF ACCOUNTABILITY

国家公园管理局有很具体的问责制

ESPECIALLY WITH RESPECT TO DEROGATION OF VALUES AND IMPAIRMENT

特别是在损害价值和资源方面上。

Warnings of Danger 危險警告

Law – Federal Tort Claims Act: Permission to sue the government for careless or reckless performance.

法律 - 联邦侵权赔偿法：允许起诉政府粗心或鲁莽行为。



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Fencing and Barricades 围栏和路障



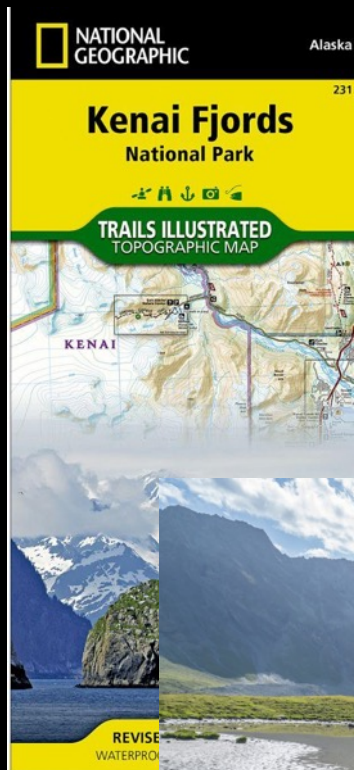
Fencing and Barricades

围栏和路障

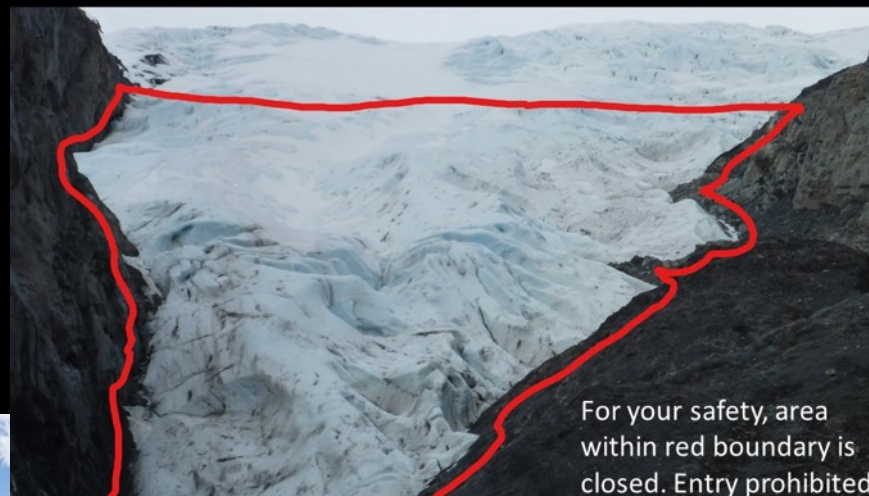


Visitor Information: web, signs, visitor centers

访客信息：网站、标志、访客中心



CLOSED AREA



Boardwalks 木栈道



Boardwalks 木栈道



Boardwalks 木栈道



Boardwalks 木栈道



Signs 标识



Signs 标识



Signs 标识



Signs 标识



Visitor Centers 访客中心



Visitor Centers 访客中心



Feeding of Wildlife 野生动物喂养



Feeding of Wildlife 野生动物喂养



Feeding of Wildlife 野生动物喂养



PLAGUE WARNING

Chipmunks, ground squirrels, or other wild rodents in this area have been found infected with plague. Insecticides may be used here to kill plague-infected fleas. **PLEASE DO NOT DISTURB** rodent traps or insecticide stations.

PLAGUE CAN BE TRANSMITTED BY:

- The bite of an infected flea.
- Handling an infected rodent.
- Exposure to an infected pet (especially a sick cat).

USE THESE PRECAUTIONS:

1. **SEE A PHYSICIAN** if you become ill within 7 days of your visit to this area. Early symptoms include: fever, chills, headache, muscle aches, a feeling of weakness and, commonly, swollen and tender lymph nodes. Inform your physician that you have been in an area where rodents have plague.
2. It is best to **LEAVE PETS AT HOME**. Keep pets confined or on a leash. Protect them with flea powder and flea collars. If a pet, especially a cat, becomes sick after visiting this area, take it to a veterinarian and inform the vet that it has been in a place where rodents have plague.
3. **AVOID ANIMAL FLEAS**. Do not camp, rest, or sleep near animal burrows. Insect repellent sprayed on socks and trouser cuffs may help.
4. Avoid all contact with chipmunks, squirrels, or other wild animals. **DO NOT FEED**.
5. **DO NOT TOUCH** sick or dead animals. **REPORT THEM** to:

California Dept. of Public Health
Vector-Borne Disease Section
Sacramento, CA (916) 552-9730
<http://www.odph.ca.gov/>

Feeding of Wildlife 野生动物喂养



Feeding of Wildlife 野生动物喂养



Feeding of Wildlife 野生动物喂养



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Feeding of Wildlife 野生动物喂养



Care of Wildlife 保护野生动物



Care of Wildlife 保护野生动物



Crowding 拥挤



Carrying Capacity - Wilderness 承载力 - 荒野



Carrying Capacity – Developed Zones 承载力 – 开发了地方



Carrying Capacity – Developed Zones 承载力 – 开发了地方



Carrying Capacity – Developed Zones 承载力 – 开发了地方



Driving 驾驶



Driving 驾驶



Driving 驾驶



Driving 驾驶



Driving 驾驶



Driving and Transportation Systems 驾驶与交通系统



Search and Rescue and Emergency Operations in National Parks

搜救、国家公园里展开的紧急行动。



Search and Rescue and Emergency Operations in National Parks

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Search and Rescue

搜救、国家公园里展开的紧急行动。



Search and Rescue and Emergency Operations in National Parks

搜救、国家公园里展开的紧急行动。



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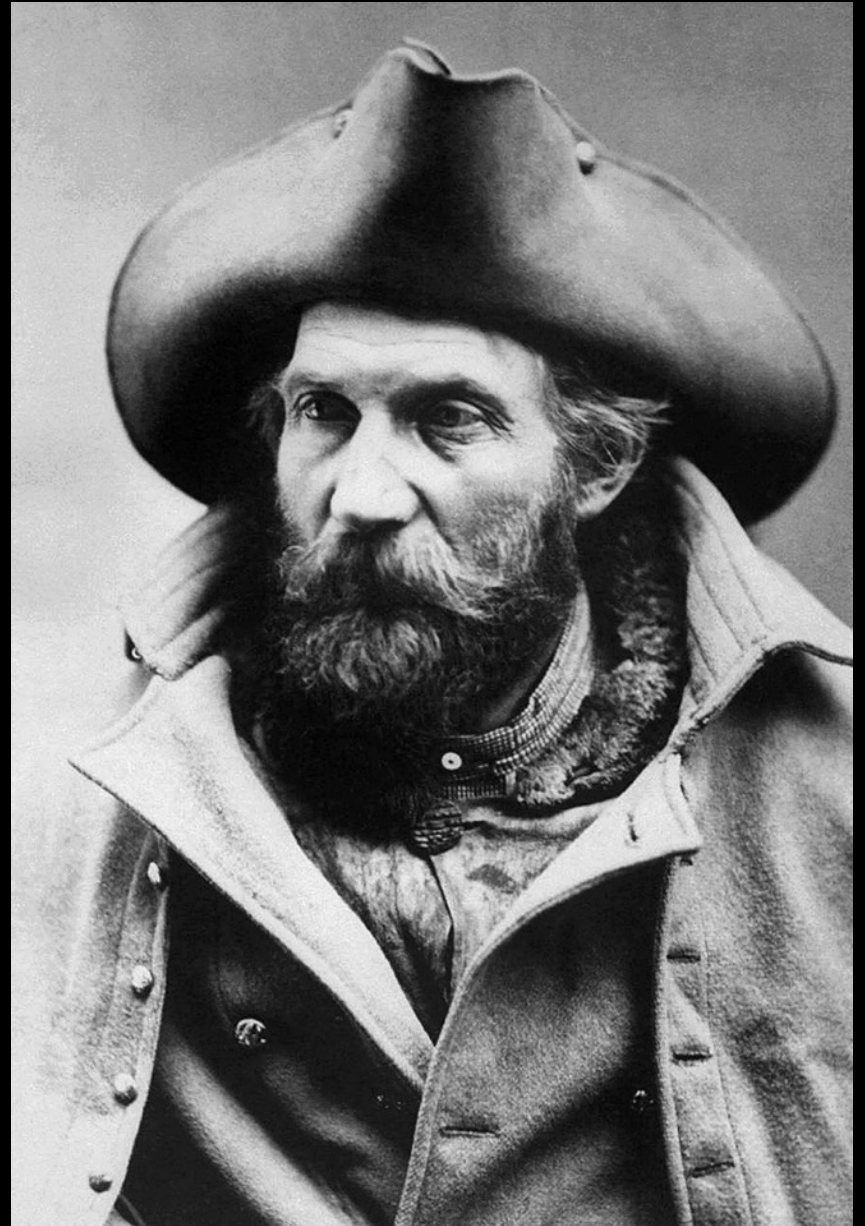
Search and Rescue and Emergency Operations in National Parks

搜救、国家公园里展开的紧急行动。



Law Enforcement and Compliance

执法与遵守



Law Enforcement and Compliance

执法与遵守



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Law Enforcement and Compliance

执法与遵守



Law Enforcement and Compliance

执法与遵守

Jurisdiction

Assimilated Laws

管辖权
同化法律
外部威胁

External Threats



Law Enforcement and Compliance

执法与遵守



Law Enforcement and Compliance

执法与遵守

Challenging Combinations

多重挑战



Law Enforcement and Compliance

执法与遵守

External Threats

外部威胁



The Future:

展望未来

Technology

科技

Global Partnership

全球合作

Sharing Best Methods

分享最好的方法

Joint Science

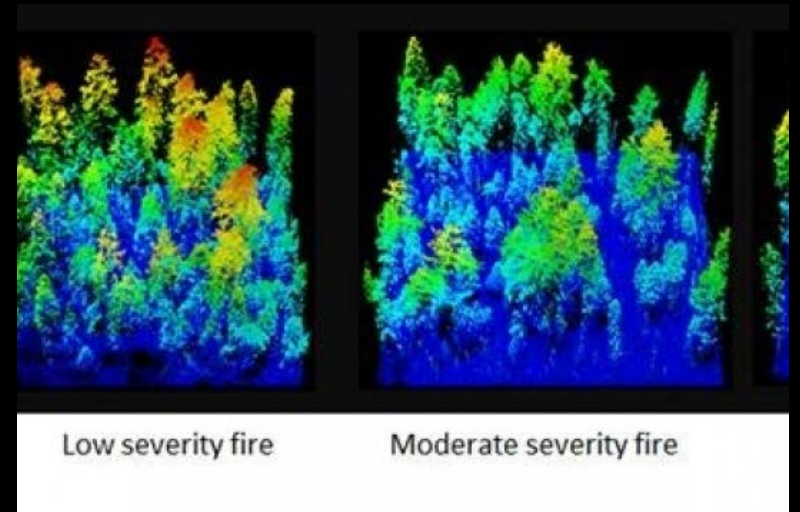
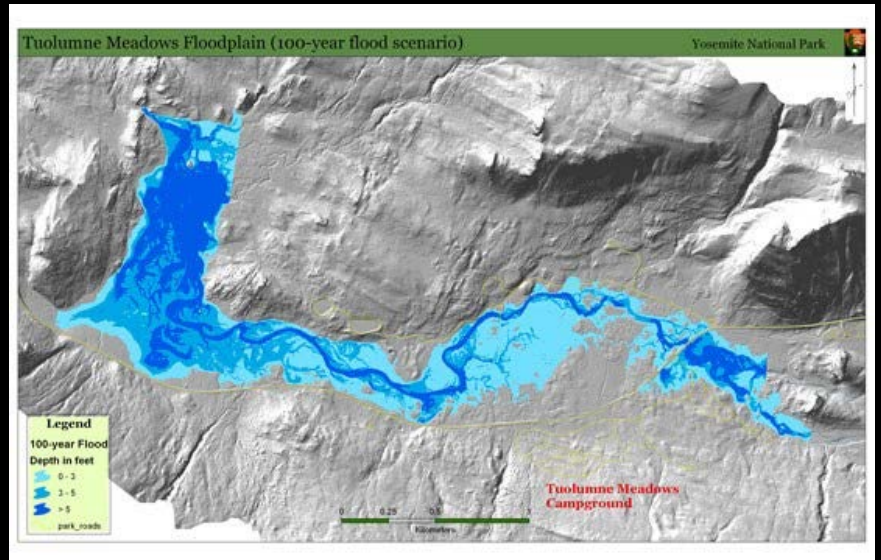
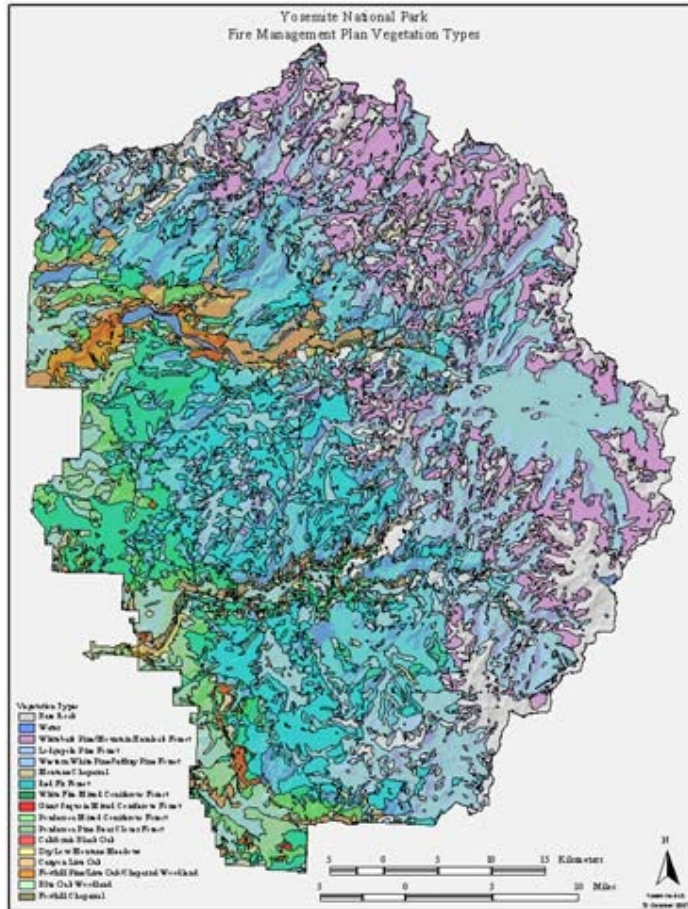
联合科学

Education

教育

展望未来

科技



The Future:

展望未来

Global Partnership

全球合作



The Future:

展望未来

Sharing Best Methods

分享最好的方法



The Future:

展望未来

Joint Science

联合科学



The Future:

展望未来

Collaborative Education

合作教育



